



RK NORTHWEST REFINING & ENERGY COMPANY
BITUMEN EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

DATE:

REPORT NO:

DESCRIPTION:

Bitumen Penetration Grade 60/90 is a standard penetration grade Bitumen suitable for road construction and for the production of asphalt pavements with superior properties. This grade of Bitumen is mainly used in the manufacture of hot mix asphalt for bases and wearing courses. Penetration Grade Bitumen supplied by "RK NORTHWEST REFINING & ENERGY COMPANY" is petroleum grade bitumen, manufactured from fractional / vacuum distillation of crude oil. The bitumen supplied by "RK NORTHWEST REFINING & ENERGY COMPANY" is produced from vacuum residue (short residue) feedstock. Penetration Grade Bitumen are specified by the penetration and softening point test. Designation is by penetration range only. The penetration grade bitumen's have a thermoplastic property which causes the material to soften at high temperatures and to harden at lower temperatures. This unique temperature / viscosity relationship is important when determining the performance parameters such as the adhesion, rheology, durability and application temperatures of bitumen.

PENETRATION BITUMEN GRADE 60-90 TECHNICAL DATA

NO	TEST DESCRIPTION	UNIT	MIN	MAX	TEST METHOD
1	Specific Gravity @ 25 °C	°C	1.00	1.25	ASTM D70
2	Penetration @ 25 °C	MM	60	90	ASTM D5
3	Softening Point @ 25 °C	°C	40	60	ASTM D36
4	Ductility @ 25 °C	CM	100	---	ASTM D113
5	Flash Point	°C	232	---	ASTM D92
6	Solubility In Trichloroethylene	%	99	---	ASTM D2042
7	Loss On Heating	%	---	0.8	ASTM D1754
8	Drop In Penetration After Heating	%	54	---	ASTM D5

Authorized Signatory
Evaluation Department:

Authorized Signatory
Laboratory Manager: